**REVIEW ARTICLE**

**Title of review article**

**Abstract**

Reviews should be an unstructured paragraph, and it must be 150–200 words. No references should be cited in the abstract.

**Key Words:** Inflammatory bowel disease; Ischemia; Thromboembolism

A list of keywords (3–5 words) should be provided below the abstract. Each key word should start with a capitalized letter, and be separated by a semi colon. Use of terms from the medical subject headings (MeSH) list of Index Medicus is recommend.

**INTRODUCTION**

Review articles, focused on specific topics of research, are submitted only if requested by the editorial board. The format and structure of review articles follow those of original articles, but authors can change them freely, if necessary. An abstract must be included in 150–200 words. Section headings should include Abstract, Introduction, Main Text, Conclusions, Acknowledgments, References, Tables, and Figure legends.

References must be numbered consecutively as a superscript in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text.1 Kim et al.2,3 insisted…; however, Park et al.4-6 showed opposing research results.

**MAIN TEXT 1**

1. Subheading

Figures and tables used in the main body must be indicated as “Fig.” and “Table.” For example, “Magnetic resonance imaging of the brain revealed… (Figs 1-3).

**MAIN TEXT 2**

**CONCLUSIONS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Wiffen PJ, Derry S, Moore RA, et al. Buprenorphine for neuropathic pain in adults. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2015;9:CD011603.

2. Kim TO, Han YK, Yi JM. Hypermethylated promoters of tumor suppressor genes were identified in Crohn's disease patients. Intest Res 2020 Feb 7 [Epub ahead of print]. https://doi.org/10.5217/ir.2019.00087.

3. Day RA. How to write and publish a scientific paper. 3rd ed. Phoenix: Oryx, 1988.

4. Costa M, Furness JB, Llewellyn-Smith IF. Histo-chemistry of the enteric nervous system. In: Johnson LR, ed. Physiology of the gastrointestinal tract. Volume 1. 2nd ed. New York: Raven, 1987:1-40.

5. Understanding cancer pain - What is cancer pain? Cancer-Pain Web site. http://www.cancer-pain.org/understanding/whatis.html. Updated July 26, 2012. Accessed May 16, 2015.

**Figure Legends**

Fig. 1. Legend text.

Fig. 2. Legend text.

Please note that the actual figures should be uploaded separately.

Table 1. A brief, specific, descriptive title

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | Treated groupa | Total | *P*-value |
| Placebo | BF |
| No. | 117 (100.0) | 119 (100.0) | 236 (100.0) | 　 |
| Age (yr) | 41.0±12.6 | 40.4±11.7 | 40.7±12.1 | 0.702 (T) |
| Male sex | 63 (53.8) | 57 (47.9) | 120 (50.8) | 0.366 (F) |
| Body weight (kg) | 61.53±11.53 | 58.47±11.61 | 59.99±11.64 | 0.043 (T)b |
| Current smoker | 9 (7.7) | 5 (4.2) | 14 (5.9) | 0.283 (F) |
| Duration of disease (yr) | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.087 (F) |
|  <5 | 75 (64.1) | 63 (52.9) | 138 (58.5) | 　 |
|  ≥5 | 42 (35.9) | 56 (47.1) | 98 (41.5) | 　 |
| Clinical course | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.503 (F) |
|  First attack | 9 (7.7) | 13 (10.9) | 22 (9.3) | 　 |
|  Relapsing & remitting | 108 (92.3) | 106 (89.1) | 214 (90.7) | 　 |
| Extent of past lesions | 　 | 　 | 　 | 0.597 (F) |
|  Proctitis | 45 (38.5) | 50 (42.0) | 95 (40.3) | 　 |
|  Others | 72 (61.5) | 69 (58.0) | 141 (59.7) | 　 |
| Modified Mayo DAI | 6.1±1.4 | 5.9±1.3 | 6.0±1.4 | 0.413 (T) |

Values are presented as mean±SD or number (%). (general note)

aTwice/day. (notes on specific parts)

b*P*<0.05.

BF, budesonide 2-mg foam; DAI, disease activity index; T, *t*-test; F, Fisher exact test. (abbreviation)
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