

See “Very early onset inflammatory bowel disease in a South Asian country where inflammatory bowel disease is emerging: a distinct clinical phenotype from later onset disease” on page 398-407.

**Supplementary Table 1.** Logistic Regression Analysis of Risk Factors of Surgery

Risk factor	P-value	OR	95% CI
Location of disease (ileal or colonic)	0.78	0.88	0.36–2.16
Disease behavior (B2 or others)	0.56	1.32	0.52–3.35
Smoking (yes or no)	0.99	4.02	0.01–8.42
ATT (yes or no)	0.05	0.38	0.14–1.00
Sex (male or female)	0.79	1.12	0.48–2.63
Onset of symptoms (< 10 or > 10 yr)	0.34	0.56	0.17–1.82
Diagnostic delay (> 1 or < 1 yr)	0.37	1.47	0.63–3.43
Family history (yes or no)	0.22	3.79	0.46–31.58

OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; ATT, anti-tubercular therapy.