

Supplementary Table 3. PIBD Data Comparison with Indian, Asian and Western Studies

Variable	Sathiyasekaran et al. ¹⁶ (n = 221)	Sonawane et al. ¹⁷ (n = 65)	AIG PIBD cohort (n = 292)	South Korea ^{34,35} (n = 574) ³⁴ (n = 122) ³⁵	EUROKIDS ³² (n = 3,461)
Disease phenotype, CD/UC/IBD-U	55.2/42.1/2.7	63/37/0	60/39/1	80.3/19.7/0	60.2/32.1/7.7
CD:UC	1.38:1	1.7:1	1.55:1	4.08:1	1.87:1
Male sex, UC/CD	54.8/47.5	75.0/75.0	63.7/62.0	45.8/60.6	50.9/60.1
Mean age at diagnosis, UC/CD	10.2/11	NA/NA	13.6/12.7	12.9/13.7	12.9/13.3
VEOIBD	15.8	NA	7.5	NA	NA
CD					
VEOIBD (< 6 yr)	15.8	NA	7.5	NA	NA
Age < 10 yr (A1a)	32.8	NA	17.1	2.4	20.0
Age 10-17 yr (A1b)	45.9	NA	82.9	73.7	80.0
Disease location in CD					
L1 (ileal)	8.2	37.5	31.4	10.7	16.0
L2 (colonic)	12.3	29.1	37.1	8.2	27.0
L3 (ileocolonic)	72.9	33.3	26.2	79.3	53.0
L4 (upper GI)	11.5	0	5.1	25.8	49.5
B1 (inflammatory)	73.0	79.1	57.1	88.9	82.0
B2 (stricturing)	6.5	8.3	32.5	9.4	12.0
B3 (fistulizing)	-	12.5	10.2	1.6	5.0
Perianal disease	18.0	NA	7.4	47.1	9.0
Surgery	8.2	8.3	16.5	22.7	NA
UC					
VEOIBD (< 6 yr)	15.8	NA	7.1	NA	NA
Age < 10 yr (A1a)	42.0	NA	15.0	8.3	-
Age 10-17 yr (A1b)	58.0	NA	85.0	91.7	-
Disease location in UC					
Proctitis	3.2	2.4	12.4	20.8	5.0
Upto splenic flexure	25.8	24.4	15.0	12.5	18.0
Upto hepatic flexure	NA	NA	21.2	8.3	9.0
Pancolitis	70.9	73.1	51.3	58.4	69.0
Surgery	4.3	7.3	2.7	NA	9.0 ⁴

Value are presented as percent.

IBD, inflammatory bowel disease; PIBD, pediatric IBD; AIG, Asian Institute of Gastroenterology; EUROKIDS, European multicenter study of children with new-onset IBD; CD, Crohn's disease; UC, ulcerative colitis; IBD-U, IBD undifferentiated; VEOIBD, very early onset IBD; GI, gastrointestinal; NA, not available.