

Supplementary Table 2. Comparison of Demographic and Clinical Characteristics between Remission Group and Relapse Group

Variable	Remission group (n = 61)	Relapse group (n = 12)	P-value
Age at diagnosis (yr)	31 (13–68)	35 (15–50)	0.763
Sex, male:female	45:16	11:1	0.218
Body mass index (kg/m ²)	20.6 (15.0–32.5)	20.2 (17.0–29.6)	0.983
Disease duration (yr)	6 (0–36)	5 (0–36)	0.933
Previous bowel resection	17 (27.9)	2 (16.7)	0.413
Perianal disease	25 (41.0)	5 (41.7)	0.964
Current smoking	15 (24.6)	3 (25.0)	0.976
Disease phenotype			
B1 (inflammatory)	28 (45.9)	3 (25.0)	0.181
B2 (stricturing)	19 (31.1)	8 (66.7)	0.020
B3 (penetrating)	14 (23.0)	1 (8.3)	0.252
Crohn's Disease Activity Index	68 (14–143)	126 (44–143)	0.110
Concomitant medication for CD			
Enteral nutrition	22 (36.1)	8 (66.7)	0.049
5-Aminosalicylic acid	31 (50.8)	9 (75.0)	0.124
Corticosteroid	2 (3.3)	0	0.524
Immunomodulator	7 (11.4)	6 (50.0)	0.001
Infliximab	23 (37.7)	3 (25.0)	0.610
Adalimumab	5 (8.2)	2 (16.7)	0.362
Ustekinumab	1 (1.6)	1 (8.3)	0.194
US-CD	8 (0–42)	12.5 (6–29)	0.022

Values are presented as median (range) or number (%).

CD, Crohn's disease; US, ultrasonography.

P-values were calculated using the Mann-Whitney *U* test for continuous variables and chi-square test for categorical data.